Appendix C

Nebraska Hospital Association

HQIC Program Measures Specification Guide



Introduction

In support of the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) priorities, the Nebraska Hospital Association (NHA) is working in partnership with Telligen QI Connect™ to improve the effectiveness, efficiency, economy and quality of healthcare services delivered. The HQIC Program involves work with enrolled hospitals to achieve CMS goals to reduce opioid related adverse events including deaths by 7%, reduce all-cause harm by 9% and reduce readmissions by 5% from a 2019 baseline by 2024. An essential component of monitoring hospital progress towards the achievement of quality improvement aims involves the collection of quality improvement metrics. The CMS-driven HQIC project will focus on the following patient safety areas to reduce harm:

- Adverse Drug Events (ADE)
- Catheter-Associated Urinary Tract Infection (CAUTI)
- Central Line-Associated Bloodstream Infection (CLABSI)
- Clostridioides Difficile Infection
- Falls and Immobility
- Multi-Drug Resistant Organisms (MDRO) Infection including Methicillin Resistant Staphylococcus Aureus
- Pressure Ulcers
- Readmissions
- Sepsis
- Surgical Site Infection (SSI)
- Venous Thromboembolism (VTE)

The repository for this data will be the American Hospital Association (AHA) Comprehensive Data System (CDS) which is the same system utilized for the previous Hospital Improvement Innovation Network (HIIN) project.

American Hospital Association Comprehensive Data System (https://ahacds.org/)

There will be three sources for HQIC program data:

- Medicare Fee-for-Service (FFS)
- National Health Safety Network (NHSN)
- Self-Reported

Telligen will upload data points from Medicare FFS claims (ADE, Falls, Pressure Ulcers, Readmissions, Sepsis, VTE). These measures will be denoted in CDS by measure abbreviation format as (Claims): Tell_Core_Measure Name. Hospital staff are not responsible for reporting any of the Telligen CORE measure claims measures.

Infection-related measures will be reported either by NHSN upload or self-reported direct entry into CDS (CAUTI, CLABSI, CDI, MRSA, SSI). These measures will be denoted in CDS by measure abbreviation format as (NSHN): Tell_Core_Measure Name, or (Self-Reported): Tell_SR_Measure Name. Telligen HQIC data analytics staff will pull data from NHSN on the first business day of each month and upload it to the CDS on participating hospitals' behalf. For Telligen to upload NHSN data, conferring of NHSN rights to the Telligen Hospital Group is required. Instructions for conferring NHSN rights are available on the Telligen QI Connect™ portal. If a hospital chooses not to report to NHSN or not to confer rights to the Telligen Hospital Group, they will be expected to self-report all applicable infection measures.

Due to claims data being limited to the Medicare FFS population and the delay in access to this data, the NHA requests that enrolled hospitals voluntarily enter self-reported data into the CDS for four measures. This will promote more timely analysis and capture an all-payer population for the following measures:

- Glycemic Related ADE
- Opioid Related ADE
- Readmissions
- Assisted Falls
- Unassisted Falls

This guide serves to provide data definitions for the above stated measures so that data is collected in a similar manner creating easier comparison among participants.

Use the link below to review the Telligen QI Connect Specification Manual:

Telligen_QI_Connect_Measure_Specification_Manual_Version_50.pdf

Direct any questions to Dana Steiner, NHA Quality and Performance Improvement Director, at dsteiner@nebraskahospitals.org or Amber Kavan, NHA Quality and Performance Improvement Manager akavan@nebraskahospitals.org

Nebraska Hospital Association HQIC Measure Tables

Claims-Based Measures - All measures in this table will be populated by Telligen ONLY.

| MEASURE DESCRIPTION | CDS MEASURE NAME |
|---|------------------|
| Opioid Prescribing Practices (Claims) | Tell_Core_OP1 |
| Opioid Related ADEs (Claims) | Tell_Core_ADE1c |
| Glycemic Related ADEs (Claims) | Tell_Core_ADE1b |
| Anticoagulation Related ADEs (Claims) | Tell_Core_ADE1a |
| ADE Rate (Claims) | Tell_Core_ADE1 |
| Postoperative Sepsis Rate (Claims) | Tell_Core_Sep1 |
| Pressure Ulcer Rate, Stage 3+ (Claims) | Tell_Core_PRU1 |
| Hospital-Acquired Pressure Ulcer, Stage 2+ (Claims) | Tell_Core_PRU2 |
| All Cause Readmissions Rate (Claims) | Tell_Core_Read1 |
| Falls-CMS HAC (Claims) | Tell_Core_Fall1 |
| PE/DVT Rate (Claims) | Tell_Core_DVT1 |
| Sepsis Mortality Rate | Tell_Core_Sep2 |
| Adult Inpatient Sepsis Mortality | Tell_Core_Sep3 |
| Unplanned All-Cause 30-Day Readmission Rate | Tell_Core_Read2 |

HAI Measures – All measures in this table will be populated by Telligen's monthly upload of NHSN data if HAI data is entered into NHSN and NHSN rights have been conferred with Telligen.

| MEASURE DESCRIPTION | CDS MEASURE NAME |
|---|------------------|
| CLABSI SIR All Units (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CLAB1 |
| CLABSI SIR ICUs (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CLAB1a |
| Central Line Utilization Ratio – All Units (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CLAB3 |
| CLABSI Rate – All units (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CLAB2 |
| CAUTI SIR – All Units (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CAU1 |
| CAUTI SIR ICUs Excluding NICUs (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CAU1a |
| Catheter Utilization Ratio – All units (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CAU3 |
| CAUTI Rate – All units (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CAU2 |
| CDI SIR (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CDI1 |
| CDI Rate (NHSN) | Tell_Core_CDI2 |
| MRSA SIR (NHSN) | Tell_Core_MRSA1 |
| MRSA Rate (NHSN) | Tell_Core_MRSA2 |
| SSI SIR Colon Surgeries (NHSN) | Tell_Core_COLO1 |
| SSI SIR Total Hip Replacements (NHSN) | Tell_Core_HPRO1 |
| SSI SIR Total Knee Replacements (NHSN) | Tell_Core_KPRO1 |
| SSI Rate Colon Surgeries (NHSN) | Tell_Core_COLO2 |
| SSI Rate Total Knee Replacements (NHSN) | Tell_Core_HPRO2 |
| SSI Rate Total Hip Replacements (NHSN) | Tell_Core_KPRO2 |

HAI Measures – All measures in this table will be self-reported by enrolled hospitals that do not use NHSN for HAI data collection.

| MEASURE DESCRIPTION | CDS MEASURE NAME |
|--|------------------|
| Central Line Utilization Ratio – All Units (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_CLAB3 |
| CLABSI Rate – All units (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_CLAB2 |
| Catheter Utilization Ratio – All units (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_CAU3 |
| CAUTI Rate – All units (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_CAU2 |
| CDI Rate (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_CDI2 |
| MRSA Rate (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_MRSA2 |
| SSI Rate Colon Surgeries (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_COLO2 |
| SSI Rate Total Knee Replacements (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_KPRO2 |
| SSI Rate Total Hip Replacements (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_HPRO2 |

NHA HQIC Self-Reported Measures – The following measures are defined by the NHA enrolled hospitals and will be voluntarily self-reported by enrolled hospitals. This data will be used for internal benchmarking and process improvement.

| MEASURE DESCRIPTION | CDS MEASURE NAME |
|--|------------------|
| Opioid Related ADEs (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_ADE1c |
| Glycemic Related ADEs (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_ADE1b |
| All Cause Readmission Rate (Self-Reported) | Tell_SR_Read1 |
| Assisted Fall Rate | Tell_SR_NEAFR |
| Unassisted Fall Rate | Tell_SR_NEUFR |

Opioid Related ADEs (self-reported)

Patients Experiencing Adverse Drug Event Related to Opioids While Hospitalized

| MEASURE TYPE | Outcome |
|-----------------------------|--|
| NUMERATOR | Number of patients >18 years experiencing an opioid-related adverse drug event, that requires administration of a reversal agent and up to death, while hospitalized |
| DENOMINATOR | Number of patients >18 years old receiving medications from the Specifications List (below) while hospitalized |
| INCLUSIONS | Acute, Swing, Observation PatientsObstetricAll Payers |
| EXCLUSIONS | Present on admission Naloxone given in ED Naloxone doses given within 24 hours of admission for a diagnosis of suicide attempt, opiate abuse, dependence, poisoning or overdose |
| RATE CALCULATION | Numerator x 100 Denominator |
| SPECIFICATIONS/ DEFINITIONS | Number of patients >18 years experiencing an opioid-related adverse drug event, that requires administration of a reversal agent and up to death, while hospitalized Opioid medication list containing any combination of the following: codeine, oxycodone, oxycodone / acetaminophen, hydrocodone, hydrocodone / acetaminophen, hydromorphone, meperidine, morphine, oxymorphone, |
| MONITORING PERIOD | methadone, tramadol, fentanyl, naloxone Monthly, beginning January 2021 |
| BASELINE PERIOD | Minimum of 3 months, furthest out from performance period |

Glycemic Management ADEs (self-reported)

Patients Experiencing Hypoglycemia Related to Glycemic Agents While Hospitalized

| MEASURE TYPE | Outcome |
|-----------------------------|---|
| NUMERATOR | Number of patients >18 years experiencing a glycemic-related adverse drug event, resulting in a blood sugar (BS) <50 mg/dL while hospitalized |
| DENOMINATOR | Number of patients >18 years old receiving medications from the Specifications List (below) while hospitalized |
| INCLUSIONS | Acute, Swing, Observation PatientsObstetricAll Payers |
| EXCLUSIONS | Present on admission Outpatients, ED Patients Admissions with diagnosis of diabetic ketoacidosis (DKA) or hyperglycemic hyperosmolar syndrome (HHS) |
| RATE CALCULATION | Numerator x 100 Denominator |
| SPECIFICATIONS/ DEFINITIONS | Source of blood sugar results may include blood glucose meter, e.g., AccuChek, continuous glucose monitor and/or lab blood glucose level |
| MONITORING PERIOD | Monthly, beginning January 2021 |
| BASELINE PERIOD | Minimum of 3 months, furthest out from performance period |

All Cause Readmission Rate (self-reported)

Inpatients Returning as an Acute Care Inpatient Within 30 Days of Date of An Inpatient Discharge

| MEASURE TYPE | Outcome |
|-----------------------------|--|
| NUMERATOR | Inpatients > 18 years old returning as an acute care inpatient within 30 days of date of an inpatient discharge to same facility |
| DENOMINATOR | All acute inpatients> 18 years old discharged from the hospital (excluding discharges due to death) |
| INCLUSIONS | Acute, Swing, Observation Patients |
| | Obstetric |
| | All Payers |
| EXCLUSIONS | Outpatients |
| | Planned readmission for scheduled procedure |
| | Readmissions on the same day for the same principal diagnosis |
| | Index discharge was against medical advice |
| | • Readmission for palliative care or end-of-life care |
| RATE CALCULATION | Numerator x 100 Denominator |
| SPECIFICATIONS/ DEFINITIONS | Each index hospitalization can only have one readmission associated with it |
| | Each readmission is attributed to the month of the index discharge |
| | Follow the CMS definition of a readmission: |
| | CMS Readmission Measures Overview CMS Readmission Measures Methodology |
| MONITORING PERIOD | Monthly, beginning January 2021 |
| BASELINE PERIOD | Minimum of 3 months, furthest out from performance period |

Assisted Fall Rate (self-reported)

Assisted Falls

| MEASURE TYPE | Outcome |
|--------------------------------|---|
| NUMERATOR | Total number of assisted with or without injury, among bedded patients > 18 years old |
| DENOMINATOR | Number of patients days |
| INCLUSIONS | Acute, Swing, Observation PatientsObstetricAll Payers |
| EXCLUSIONS | Behavioral Health UnitsED, Pediatric Patients |
| RATE CALCULATION | Numerator x 100 Denominator |
| SPECIFICATIONS/ DEFINITIONS | N/A |
| MONITORING PERIOD | Monthly, beginning January 2023 |
| BASELINE PERIOD | Minimum of 3 months, furthest out from performance period |

Unassisted Fall Rate (self-reported)

Unassisted Falls

| MEASURE TYPE | Outcome |
|--------------------------------|---|
| NUMERATOR | Total number of unassisted with or without injury, among bedded patients > 18 years old |
| DENOMINATOR | Number of patients days |
| INCLUSIONS | Acute, Swing, Observation PatientsObstetricAll Payers |
| EXCLUSIONS | Behavioral Health Units ED, Pediatric Patients |
| RATE CALCULATION | Numerator x 100 Denominator |
| SPECIFICATIONS/ DEFINITIONS | N/A |
| MONITORING PERIOD | Monthly, beginning January 2023 |
| BASELINE PERIOD | Minimum of 3 months, furthest out from performance period |